

# »Key events in April–June



- Net sales totalled EUR 76.7 million.
- EBITDA was EUR 11.1 million.
- Operating result EUR 3.4 million.



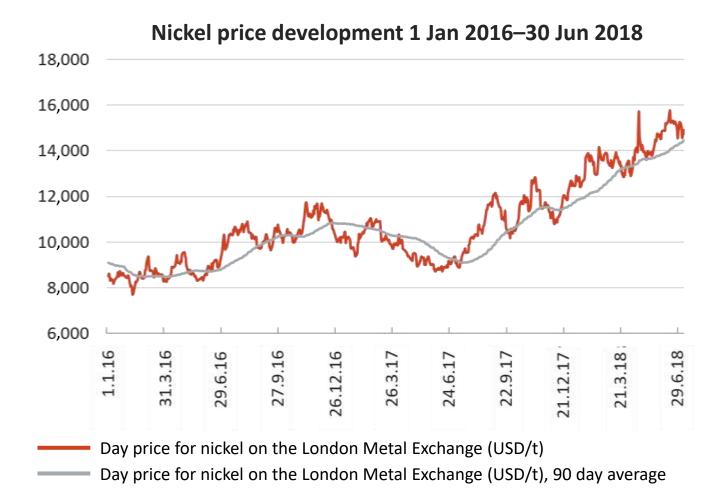
- The battery chemicals plant advanced to detailed engineering.
- Installation work of the new hydrogen sulphide production line finished.



- Full discharge quota regardless of spring meltwater was not used.
- Thanks to good water balance, no water discharged from the site during 7–30 June.



## »Nickel price increased further and stock levels decreased



- In Q2, average price was 14,476 USD/t 9.0% higher than in Q1.
- Compared with 2017 Q2, average price was 56.9% higher.
- The combined stock levels of LME and SHFE decreased by 69,000t in Q2 and were below 300,000t at the end of June.
- Key factors affecting price development were the growth in nickel demand for stainless steel production and for Asia's battery industry.

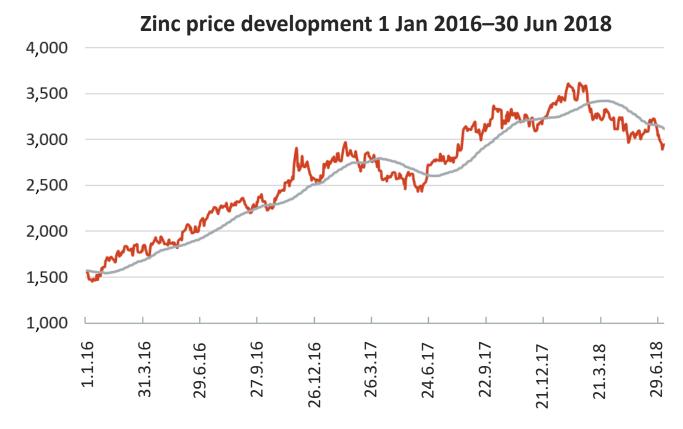


Data source: Metal Bulletin

LME = London Metal Exchange

SHFE = Shanghai Futures Exchange

## »Both zinc price and stock levels decreased



Day price for zinc on the London Metal Exchange (USD/t)

Day price for zinc on the London Metal Exchange (USD/t), 90 day average

- Average price was 3,112 USD/t in Q2 – 9.0% higher than in Q1.
- Compared with 2017 Q2, average price was 19.9% higher.
- The combined LME and SHFE stock levels decreased by 32,000t in Q2 and reached 330,000t in the end of June.
- The price development was driven by the weakening demand in the Chinese market as well as concerns over the global economy arising from the import duties set by the US.



Data source: Metal Bulletin LME = London Metal Exchange SHFE = Shanghai Futures Exchange



## »Ore stacking to bioleaching continued at the target level

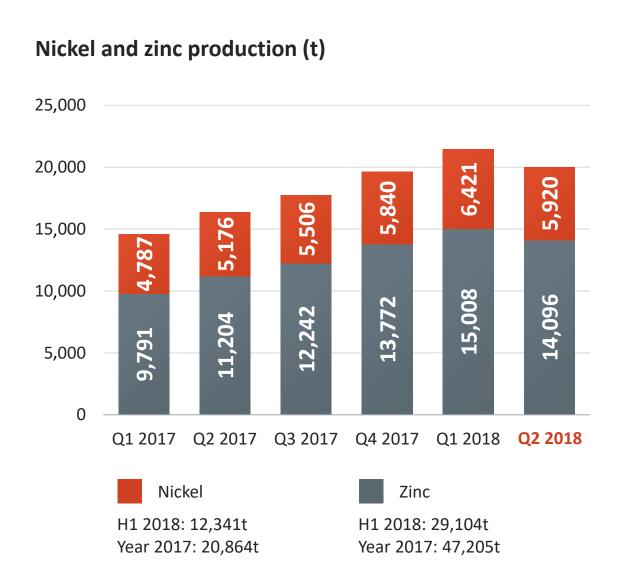
#### Nickel and zinc to primary bioleaching (t)

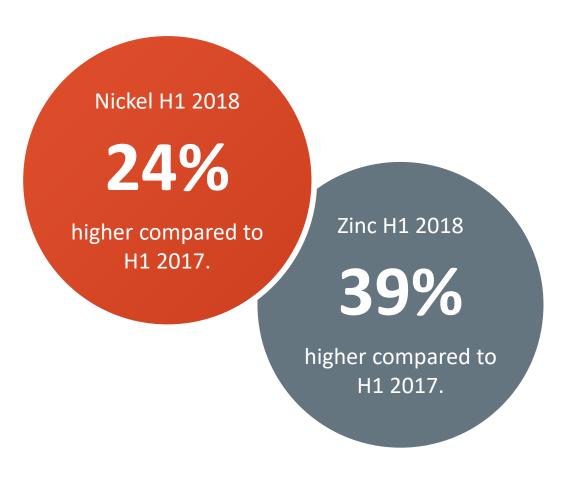






## »Metals production limited due to maintenance stoppage





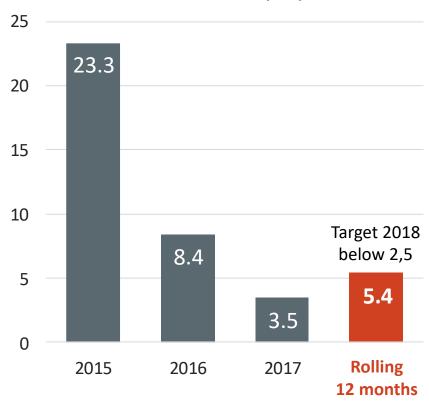




## »Rolling lost-time injury frequency for 12 months 5.4

#### **Lost-time injury frequency**

Terrafame employees





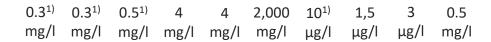
Lost-time injury frequency = number of injuries per one million person-hours worked.



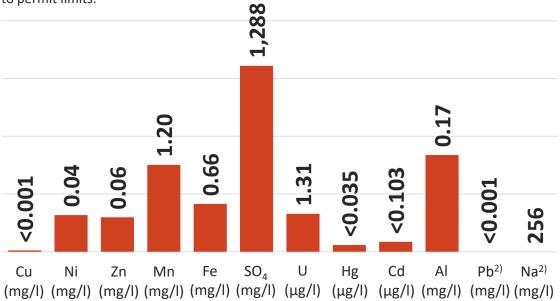
## Concentrations of discharge water clearly below permit limits

#### Concentrations (av.) in the water discharged

1 Jan 2018–30 Jun 2018

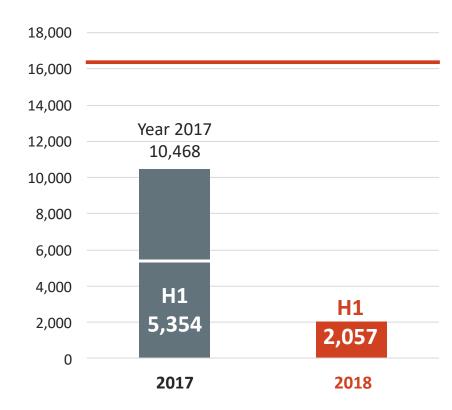


## Concentrations in relation to permit limits.



#### Sulphate quota 16,300 t

Discharge pipe 15,000 t/a and old routes 1,300 t/a





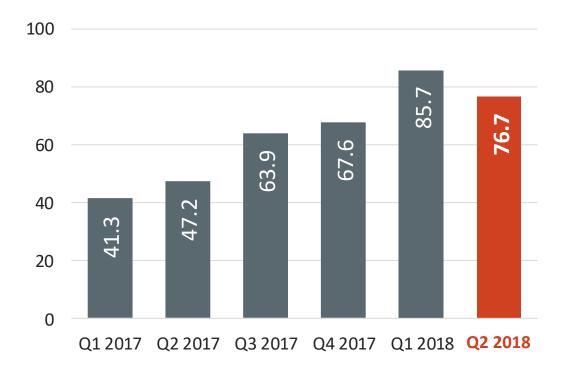
<sup>2)</sup> No permit limits for lead (Pb) and natrium (Na).





### »Net sales EUR 76.7 million

#### Net sales (M€)



H1 2018: 162.4 M€ Year 2017: 220.0 M€

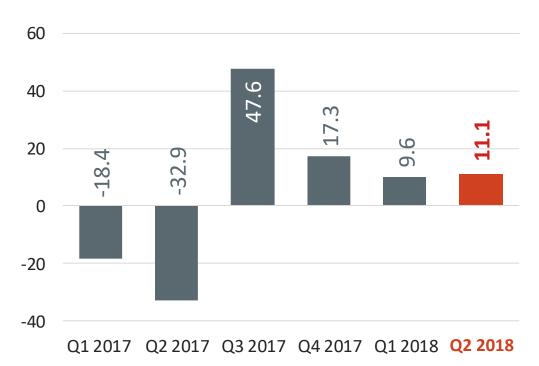
- The net sales EUR 162.4 million for H1 2018 almost doubled from EUR 88.5 million for H1 2017.
- Sales in April

  June were limited due to maintenance stoppage.
- Compared to Q1, the average nickel price in USD was 9.0% higher and in EUR 12.5% higher.
- Compared to Q1, the average zinc price in USD was 9.0% higher and in EUR 6.2% higher.



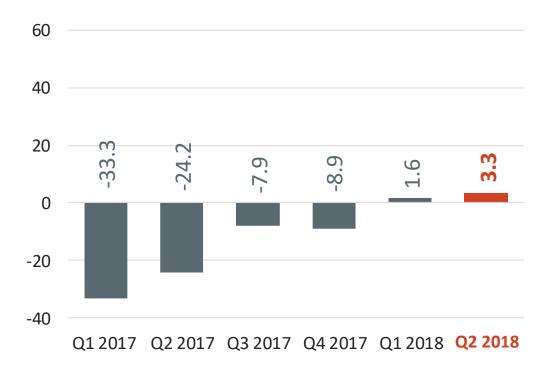
## »EBITDA improved

#### EBITDA (M€)



H1 2018: 20.9 M€ Year 2017: 13.6 M€

#### EBITDA excl. change in WIP (M€)



H1 2018: 20.9 M€ Year 2017: 13.6 M€



## »Majority of the capital expenditure was allocated to improving productivity and capacity

#### **Capital expenditure (M€)**



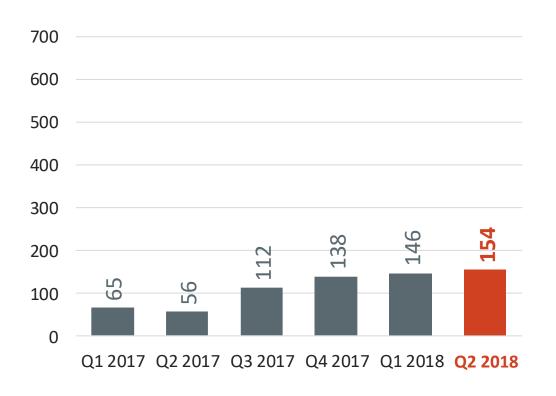
#### **Key capital expenditures in H1:**

- Battery chemicals production plant project
- Construction of foundations in the second section of waste rock area
- Installation work of the new hydrogen sulphide production line
- Construction of foundations in the secondary bioleaching area block 4
- Development of aeration in the primary bioleaching area

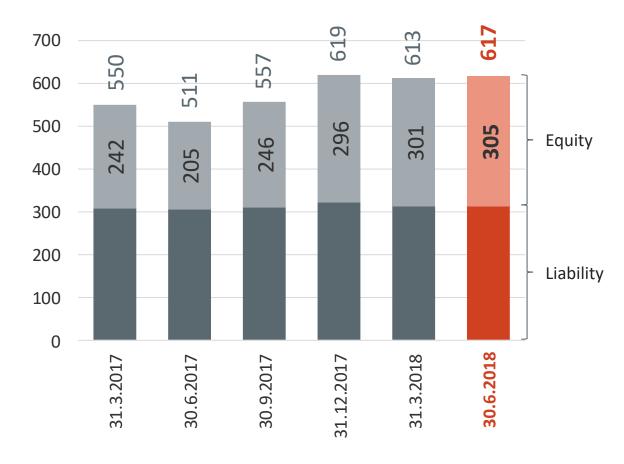


## >> Terrafame has a good solidity

#### Value of work in progress (M€)



#### **Equity and liabilites (M€)**





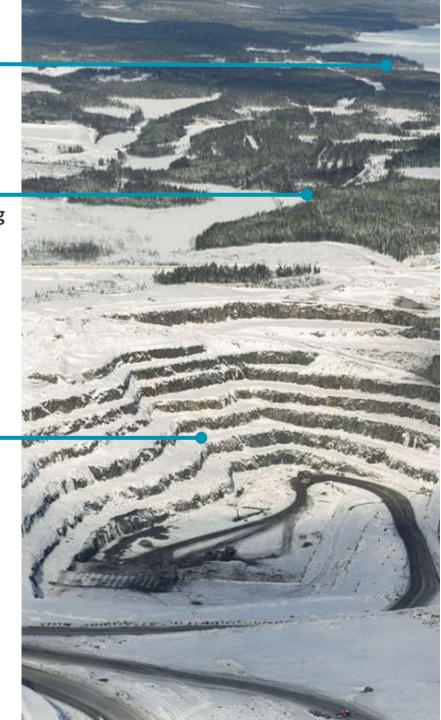
## »Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves will enable operations for several decades

- Terrafame updated its mineral resource and ore reserve estimates in summer 2018.
- The measured, indicated and inferred mineral resources amount to 1,525Mt (2016: 1,458Mt).
- Content:
  - nickel 0.25%
  - zinc 0.52%
  - copper 0.14%
  - cobalt 0.019%

Kolmisoppi 886Mt

Ore prospecting area

Kuusilampi 638Mt

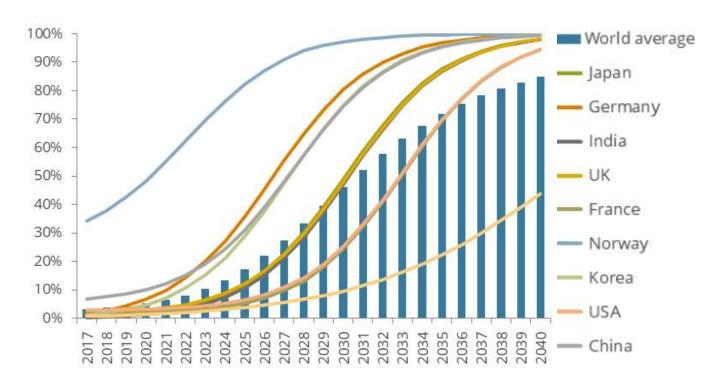




## »Terrafame is well positioned for the EV market growth

#### **Outlook for deep electrification, 2017–2040**

PHEV, FCEV, LSEV and BEV sales as % of total



#### **Battery pack of an electric vehicle**

	2017	After 2025
	NMC622	NMC811
	55kWh	75kWh
Nickel	35kg	52kg
Cobalt	12kg	6.6kg
Lithium	7.4kg	8.4kg

Source: Roskill, 2018

PHEV = Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle, FCEV = Fuel cell electric vehicle

LSEV = Low speed electric vehicle, BEV = Battery electric vehicle



Source: McKinsey, 2017

## »Near-term outlook

- Terrafame will continue production ramp-up and improving profitability.
- In the battery chemicals plant project, the technological alternatives for main processes will be analysed and negotiations on equipment purchases will be carried out.
- The new hydrogen sulphide production line will be commissioned.
- Also the exploration related to the recovery of rare earth elements and uranium will be continued.



## Terrafame









www.terrafame.com